



# QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter and CNA for IBM BladeCenter

**IBM Redbooks Product Guide** 

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter and Virtual Fabric CNA for IBM® BladeCenter® are based on the third-generation QLogic Converged Network Adapter (CNA) 8200 ASIC, which supports simultaneous LAN (TCP/IP) and SAN (Fibre Channel over Ethernet (FCoE), iSCSI) traffic at line-rate, 10 Gbps Ethernet speed. This convergence of networking traffic can lower data center costs by eliminating the need for separate LAN and SAN infrastructure. Data centers now need fewer adapters, cables, and switches, which also means reduced management, power, and cooling costs.

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter is shown in the following figure.



Figure 1. QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter for IBM BladeCenter

#### Did you know

QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters can operate in pNIC mode as regular 10Gb Ethernet adapters, or in switch-independent vNIC mode (NIC partitioning - NPAR) where they can be divided into up to eight virtual adapters each (up to four vNICs per physical port).

When QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters operate as CNA, they can concurrently support multiple protocols, such as running IP, iSCSI, and FCoE on the same port at the same time.

QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters support full hardware offload for IP, FCoE, and iSCSI protocol processing. This feature frees up the server's CPU to perform other tasks. Consequently, the server's applications can run faster and virtualized servers can support more virtual machines.

#### Part number information

The following table shows the ordering part numbers and feature codes for QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters.

Table 1.	Ordering p	oart numbers	and feature	codes
----------	------------	--------------	-------------	-------

Description	Part number	Feature code
Adapter		
QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter for IBM BladeCenter	00Y3332	A4AC
QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNA for IBM BladeCenter	00Y5618	A4AD
Features on Demand upgrade		
QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Advanced FoD Upgrade for IBM BladeCenter	00Y5622	A4AE

The standard QLogic10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter can be upgraded to the same features as the QLogic Virtual Fabric CNA with the addition of the QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Advanced FOD Upgrade option, part number 00Y5622.

The adapter part numbers (00Y3332 and 00Y5618) include the following items:

- One QLogic adapter (VFA or Advanced VFA)
- Quick install guide
- Documentation CD
- Important notices flyer

Features on Demand (FoD) upgrade option part number (00Y5622) includes the following items:

- Feature authorization code
- Feature activation instructions

#### Features

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters have the following features:

• 10 Gb converged adapters

The QLogic 10 Gb Virtual Fabric CNAs support simultaneous LAN (TCP/IP) and SAN (FCoE, iSCSI) traffic at line-rate, 10 Gbps Ethernet speed. These adapters interface to the host server with a PCIe Gen2 x8 bus, designed to ensure that internal performance bottlenecks do not occur.

• FCoE and iSCSI hardware offload

When operated as a CNA, the 10 Gb adapters support full hardware offload for FCoE and iSCSI protocol processing. The QLogic FlexOffload features free up the server CPU to perform other tasks. Consequently, server applications can run faster and virtualized servers can support more virtual machines (VMs).

• Convergence

The 10 Gb Virtual Fabric CNAs can reduce data center costs by converging data and storage networking. This convergence can result in buying fewer adapters, cables, and switches. In addition, convergence can offer lower power consumption, reduced cooling, and easier LAN and SAN management.

Common drivers

The 10 Gb Virtual Fabric CNAs are compatible with the same Fibre Channel and iSCSI software driver stacks that have been deployed in millions of previous installations. These drivers are common across QLogic's lineup of Fibre Channel and iSCSI adapters, simplifying revision management in heterogeneous environments.

Management

Networking, FCoE, and iSCSI management can be easy with the new unified management application from QLogic, QConvergeConsole (QCC). QCC provides single-pane-of-glass management for QLogic's broad product line of storage and networking adapters. The 10 Gb VFA also has API support so that it can be managed by other popular third-party management tools, including native OS management tools for networking.

Diskless boot

The 10 Gb Virtual Fabric CNAs support booting the server from remote storage over both the LAN and SAN. Consequently, data centers can deploy thinner servers, centralize OS image management, increase system availability, and simplify image redeployment.

• Enhanced Ethernet

Numerous additions to the Ethernet standard enable it to transport lossless, converged LAN, and SAN traffic. The QLogic Virtual Fabric Adapters support all of the new Ethernet standards, including 802.1Qbb (Priority-based Flow Control) and 802.1Qaz (Enhanced Transmission).

• Unmatched expertise

QLogic has an unparalleled advantage in delivering this new Converged Network Adapter technology. QLogic is one of the leaders in both Fibre Channel and iSCSI adapters, with years of experience providing Fibre Channel and Ethernet-based products.

• IBM Features on Demand

The QLogic Advanced FoD upgrade for IBM BladeCenter (00Y5622) enables support for full FCoE and iSCSI hardware offload through the Features on Demand (FoD) license upgrade. This support enables flexibility and investment protection by offering the FCoE/iSCSI license when you need it.

#### **Technical specifications**

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters have the following specifications.

#### Host interface

- Operate at full 10 Gbps line rate on both ports.
- 10 Gbps per-port maximum throughput.
- Based on the QLogic 8200 ASIC.
- PCI Express 2.0 x8 host interface.
- CFFh form factor.
- 10 Gb ports operating either in a virtual NIC (vNIC) or physical NIC (pNIC) mode:
  - vNIC mode: Up to eight vNICs (up to four vNICs per one 10 Gb port):
    - Switch Independent mode of operation.
    - Virtual port bandwidth allocation in 100 Mbps increments.
    - Up to four vNICs can be configured as a NIC, iSCSI, or FCoE vNICs (up to four NIC vNICs, one FCoE vNIC, and one iSCSI vNIC per port) with optional Advanced Upgrade (00Y5622) or with QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNA (00Y5618).
  - pNIC mode: dual-port 10 Gb Ethernet adapter

With optional Advanced Upgrade (00Y5622) or with QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNA (00Y5618), the pNIC mode enables two LAN (10 GbE) ports and four storage ports (2 iSCSI and 2 FCoE).

- Supports Serial over LAN (SoL) and concurrent KVM (cKVM).
- IBM Fabric Manager support.
- Preboot Execution Environment (PXE) support.

Switch Independent vNIC mode is also known as NIC Partitioning or NPAR, where each physical port appears to the server as four virtual NICs. Bandwidth for each vNIC can be configured from 100 Mbps to 10 Gbps. This vNIC mode extends the existing VLANs to the virtual NIC interfaces. It uses IEEE 802.1Q VLAN tags to separate data traffic; the VLAN tags are added to the packet by the applications or drivers rather than by the switch.

**Note**: The adapter only supports fixed 10 GbE connectivity (no auto-negotiation). 1 Gb Ethernet connectivity is not supported.

#### **Ethernet specifications**

- Throughput: 10 Gbps full-duplex line rate per port
- Ethernet frame: 1500 byte or 9600 byte (jumbo frame)
- Stateless offload:
  - IP, TCP, and UDP checksum offloads
  - Large and giant send offload (LSO and GSO)
  - Large receive offload (LRO)
  - Receive side scaling (RSS)
  - Header-data split
  - Interrupt coalescing
  - VMware NetQueue and Microsoft VMQ

- Wake on LAN
- Enhanced Ethernet:
  - Priority-Based Flow Control (802.1Qbb)
  - Enhanced Transmission Selection (802.1Qaz)
  - DCBX Protocol (802.1Qaz)
- Protocols:
  - IEEE 802.3ae (10 Gb Ethernet)
  - IEEE 802.3ap (10GBASE-KR)
  - IEEE 802.1Q (VLAN)
  - IEEE 802.3ad (Link Aggregation)
  - IEEE 802.1p (Priority Encoding)
  - IEEE 802.3x (Flow Control)
  - IPv4 (RFQ 791)
  - IPv6 (RFC 2460)

#### **FCoE specifications**

- Logins: Support for 2,048 concurrent logins and 2,048 active exchanges
- Port virtualization: N\_Port ID virtualization (NPIV)
- Protocols:
  - SCSI-3 Fibre Channel Protocol (SCSI-FCP)
  - Fibre Channel Tape (FC-TAPE) Profile
  - SCSI Fibre Channel Protocol-2 (FCP-2)
  - Second Generation FC Generic Services (FC-GS-2)
  - Third Generation FC Generic Services (FC-GS-3)
  - FCoE and FIP (FC-BB-5)

#### **iSCSI Specifications**

- Protocols:
  - RFC 3347 (iSCSI Requirements and Design Considerations)
  - CHAP
  - iSNS
  - SLP

#### Tools and utilities

- Management tools and device utilities:
  - QConvergeConsole: A unified management tool (GUI and CLI) for Fibre Channel/FCoE, iSCSI, and networking
  - Native OS management tools for networking
- Boot support:
  - Pre-execution environment (PXE), FCoE, and iSCSI boot
- APIs:
  - SNIA HBA API V2, SMI-S

#### Supported servers

The QLogic Virtual Fabric Adapters are supported in the BladeCenter servers listed in the following table.

Table 2. Supported	BladeCenter a	and Flex Sv	stem servers
	Diddeoornior d		

Part number	Product description	HS12 (8028)	HS22 (7870)	HS22V (7871)	HS23 (7875)	HS23E (8038)	HX5 (7872)	HX5 (7873)
00Y3332	QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter	Ν	Ν	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
00Y5618	QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNA	Ν	Ν	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
00Y5622	QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Advanced FoD Upgrade	Ν	Ν	Ν	Y	Y	Ν	Ν

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters are also supported in the I/O expansion units when the expansion unit is attached to the supported blade server, as shown in the following table.

Table 3. Supported I/O expansion units

Part number	Description	QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter, 00Y3332	QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNA, 00Y5618
PCI expansi	on units		
46M6730	IBM BladeCenter PCI Express Gen 2 Expansion Blade	Yes	Yes
68Y7484	IBM BladeCenter PCI Express Gen 2 Expansion Blade II	Yes	Yes
GPU expans	sion units		
46M6740#	IBM BladeCenter GPU Expansion Blade with NVIDIA Tesla M2070	Yes	Yes
46M6771	IBM BladeCenter GPU Expansion Blade with NVIDIA Tesla M2075	Yes	Yes
46M6772	IBM BladeCenter GPU Expansion Blade with NVIDIA Tesla M2070Q	Yes	Yes
68Y7478	IBM BladeCenter GPU Expansion Blade II with NVIDIA Tesla M2075	Yes	Yes
68Y7479	IBM BladeCenter GPU Expansion Blade II with NVIDIA Tesla M2070Q	Yes	Yes

# This expansion unit is available only via CTO.

See the IBM ServerProven® website for the latest compatibility information for BladeCenter servers: http://ibm.com/servers/eserver/serverproven/compat/us/eserver.html

#### Supported BladeCenter chassis and I/O modules

The following table lists the supported chassis and I/O module combinations that the QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters support (in both pNIC and vNIC modes).

Part number	Description	BC S (8886)	BC E (8677)	BC H (8852)	BC T (8720, 8730)	BC HT (8740, 8750)	WISW	MSIM-HT
46C7191	IBM Virtual Fabric 10Gb Switch Module	Ν	Ν	Y	Ν	Y	Ν	Ν
46M6181	10Gb Ethernet Pass-Thru Module	Ν	Ν	Υ	Z	Y	Z	Ν
46M6071	Cisco Nexus 4001I Switch Module	Ν	Ν	Υ	Ν	Y	Ν	Ν
69Y1909	Brocade Converged 10GbE Switch Module	Ν	Ν	Υ	Ν	Y	Ν	Ν

Table 4. Chassis I/O modules supported with the QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters

In BladeCenter H, the ports of QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters are routed through the midplane to I/O bays 7 and 9 (Figure 2). The BladeCenter HT is similar in that the QLogic VFA card ports are also routed through the midplane to I/O bays 7 and 9.

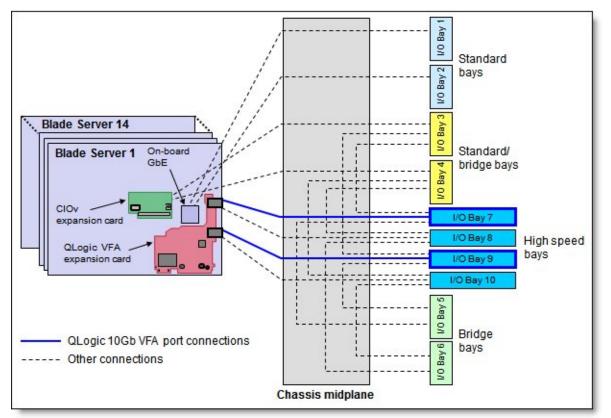


Figure 2. IBM BladeCenter H I/O topology showing the I/O paths from QLogic 10Gb VFA

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters require I/O modules to be installed in bays 7 and 9 of the BladeCenter H or HT chassis (Table 5).

Table 5. Locations of I/O modules required to connect to the expansion card
---

Expansion card	I/O bay 7	I/O bay 8	I/O bay 9	I/O bay 10
QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter	Supported I/O module	Not used	Supported I/O module	Not used
QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNA	Supported I/O module	Not used	Supported I/O module	Not used

#### Supported operating systems

The adapters support the following operating systems:

- Microsoft Windows Server 2012
- Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2
- Microsoft Windows Server 2008, Datacenter x64 Edition
- Microsoft Windows Server 2008, Datacenter x86 Edition
- Microsoft Windows Server 2008, Enterprise x64 Edition
- Microsoft Windows Server 2008, Enterprise x86 Edition
- Microsoft Windows Server 2008, Web x64 Edition
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server Edition
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 Server x64 Edition
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5 Server Edition
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5 Server x64 Edition
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5 Server with Xen x64 Edition
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 11 for x86
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 11 for AMD64/EM64T
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 11 with Xen for AMD64/EM64T
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 10 for x86
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 10 for AMD64/EM64T
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 10 with Xen for x86
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 10 with Xen for AMD64/EM64T
- VMware vSphere 5.1
- VMware vSphere 5.0
- VMware ESX 4.1
- VMware ESXi 4.1

For the latest information about the specific versions and service packs supported, see the IBM ServerProven website at:

http://ibm.com/servers/eserver/serverproven/compat/us/

#### Warranty

The adapters carry a 1-year, customer-replaceable unit (CRU) limited warranty. When installed in a supported IBM blade server, these adapters assume your system's base warranty and any IBM ServicePac® upgrade.

#### **Physical specifications**

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters have the following physical specifications.

Dimensions and weight (approximate):

- Height: 167 mm (6.6 in)
- Width: 69 mm (2.7 in)
- Depth: 17 mm (0.7 in)
- Weight: 95 g (0.2 lb)

Shipping dimensions and weight (approximate):

- Height: 189 mm (7.5 in)
- Width: 90 mm (3.5 in
- Depth: 38 mm (1.5 in)
- Weight: 450 g (1.0 lb)

#### **Operating environment**

The adapter is supported in this environment:

- Temperature:
  - Operating: 0°C 55°C (32°F 131°F)
  - Storage: -20°C 70°C (-4°F 158°F)
- Relative humidity: 10% 90% (non-condensing)

#### Agency approvals

The adapters have the following agency approvals:

- Safety: US, Canada, Europe
- EMI
- EMC
- EN55022
- EN55024
- EN60950 / CE
- EN 61000-3-2
- EN 61000-3-3
- IEC 950 CB Scheme
- FCC Part 15 Class A
- UL 1950
- CSA C22.2 950-95
- VCCI
- NZ AS3548 / C-tick
- RRL for MIC (KCC)
- BSMI
- UL 94-/V

#### **Configuration examples**

This section illustrates how the QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters and CNAs can be used in 10 Gb Ethernet and converged configurations.

#### 10 Gb Ethernet configuration

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters can be used in the 10 GbE data center network. In the example below, we use QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapters connected to the IBM Virtual Fabric 10Gb Switch Modules (as shown in the following figure).

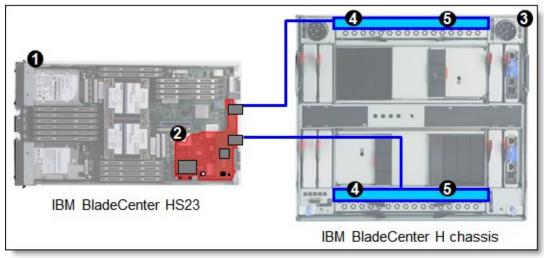


Figure 3. IBM Virtual Fabric 10 GbE networking solution with QLogic 10Gb adapters

The solution components used in the scenario described in Figure 3 are shown in the following table.

Diagram reference	Part number	Description	Quantity
1	Varies	IBM BladeCenter HS23 or other supported server	1 - 14
2	00Y5618	QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNA	1 per server
8	8852	IBM BladeCenter H chassis	1
4	46C7191	IBM Virtual Fabric 10 Gb Switch Module (installed in bays 7 and 9)	2
6	44W4408	IBM 10GBase-SR SFP+ Transceiver	Up to 20

Table 6	IRM Virtual P	Eabric 10 GbE	notworking	solution with		10Gb adapters
Table 0.	ibivi viituai r		networking	Solution with	QLUYIC	rugu auapters

#### FCoE converged networking

The QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNAs can be used to deliver the converged data center solution. In the example below, we use QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNAs connected to the IBM Virtual Fabric 10Gb Switch Modules, and the IBM switches are connected to the QLogic Virtual Fabric Extension Modules (as shown in Figure 4). QLogic Extension Modules can be connected directly to Fibre Channel storage systems or to FC SAN.

IBM provides extensive FCoE testing to deliver network interoperability. For a full listing of IBM supported FCoE and iSCSI configurations, see the IBM System Storage® Interoperation Center (SSIC) website at: http://ibm.com/systems/support/storage/ssic

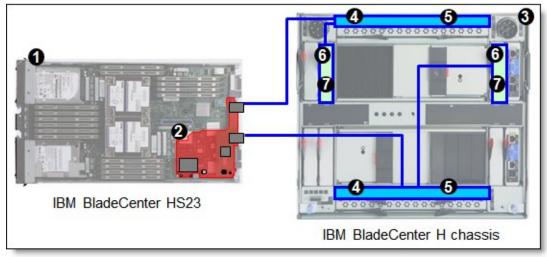


Figure 4. Converged IBM Virtual Fabric solution with QLogic 10Gb CNAs

The solution components used in the scenario described in Figure 4 are shown in the following table.

Diagram reference	Part number	Description	Quantity
0	Varies	IBM BladeCenter HS23 or other supported server	1 - 14
2	00Y5618	QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric CNA	1 per server
8	8852	IBM BladeCenter H chassis	1
4	46C7191	IBM Virtual Fabric 10 Gb Switch Module (installed in bays 7 and 9)	2
6	44W4408	IBM 10GBase-SR SFP+ Transceiver	Up to 16*
6	46M6172	QLogic Virtual Fabric Extension Module (installed in bays 3 and 5)	2
0	44X1964	IBM 8 Gb SFP+ SW Optical Transceiver	Up to 12

Table 7. Converged IBM Virtual Fabric solution with QLogic	10Gh CNAs
Table 7. Converged Ibivi virtual Fabric Solution with QLOYIC	IUGD CINAS

\* While IBM Virtual Fabric 10 Gb Switch Module has ten external 10 Gb ports, the configuration described above allows use of only up to eight external ports on each IBM switch because two 10 Gb external ports on each switch are remapped to two internal connections to each of QLogic Virtual Fabric Extension Modules as shown in Figure 4.

#### **Related publications**

For more information, refer to these documents:

- Product web page http://ibm.com/systems/bladecenter/hardware/openfabric/ethernet.html
- Announcement letter for the QLogic 10Gb Virtual Fabric Adapter and CNA http://ibm.com/common/ssi/cgi-bin/ssialias?infotype=dd&subtype=ca&&htmlfid=897/ENUS113-099
- IBM System x Configuration and Options Guide http://www.ibm.com/systems/xbc/cog/
- IBM ServerProven http://ibm.com/servers/eserver/serverproven/compat/us/
- IBM System Storage Interoperation Center (SSIC) http://ibm.com/systems/support/storage/ssic

## Notices

This information was developed for products and services offered in the U.S.A.

IBM may not offer the products, services, or features discussed in this document in other countries. Consult your local IBM representative for information on the products and services currently available in your area. Any reference to an IBM product, program, or service is not intended to state or imply that only that IBM product, program, or service may be used. Any functionally equivalent product, program, or service that does not infringe any IBM intellectual property right may be used instead. However, it is the user's responsibility to evaluate and verify the operation of any non-IBM product, program, or service. IBM may have patents or pending patent applications covering subject matter described in this document. The furnishing of this document does not give you any license to these patents. You can send license inquiries, in writing, to:

#### IBM Director of Licensing, IBM Corporation, North Castle Drive, Armonk, NY 10504-1785 U.S.A.

The following paragraph does not apply to the United Kingdom or any other country where such provisions are inconsistent with local law: INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION PROVIDES THIS PUBLICATION "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. Some states do not allow disclaimer of express or implied warranties in certain transactions, therefore, this statement may not apply to you. This information could include technical inaccuracies or typographical errors. Changes are periodically made to the information herein; these changes will be incorporated in new editions of the publication. IBM may make improvements and/or changes in the product(s) and/or the program(s) described in this publication at any time without notice.

Any references in this information to non-IBM Web sites are provided for convenience only and do not in any manner serve as an endorsement of those Web sites. The materials at those Web sites are not part of the materials for this IBM product and use of those Web sites is at your own risk.IBM may use or distribute any of the information you supply in any way it believes appropriate without incurring any obligation to you. Information concerning non-IBM products was obtained from the suppliers of those products, their published announcements or other publicly available sources. IBM has not tested those products and cannot confirm the accuracy of performance, compatibility or any other claims related to non-IBM products. Questions on the capabilities of non-IBM products should be addressed to the suppliers of those products. This information contains examples of data and reports used in daily business operations. To illustrate them as completely as possible, the examples include the names of individuals, companies, brands, and products. All of these names are fictitious and any similarity to the names and addresses used by an actual business enterprise is entirely coincidental.

Any performance data contained herein was determined in a controlled environment. Therefore, the results obtained in other operating environments may vary significantly. Some measurements may have been made on development-level systems and there is no guarantee that these measurements will be the same on generally available systems. Furthermore, some measurement may have been estimated through extrapolation. Actual results may vary. Users of this document should verify the applicable data for their specific environment.

#### COPYRIGHT LICENSE:

This information contains sample application programs in source language, which illustrate programming techniques on various operating platforms. You may copy, modify, and distribute these sample programs in any form without payment to IBM, for the purposes of developing, using, marketing or distributing application programs conforming to the application programming interface for the operating platform for which the sample programs are written. These examples have not been thoroughly tested under all conditions. IBM, therefore, cannot guarantee or imply reliability, serviceability, or function of these programs.

#### © Copyright International Business Machines Corporation 2013. All rights reserved.

Note to U.S. Government Users Restricted Rights -- Use, duplication or disclosure restricted by GSA ADP Schedule Contract with IBM Corp.

This document was created or updated on June 24, 2013.

Send us your comments in one of the following ways:

- Use the online **Contact us** review form found at: ibm.com/redbooks
- Send your comments in an e-mail to: redbook@us.ibm.com
- Mail your comments to: IBM Corporation, International Technical Support Organization Dept. HYTD Mail Station P099 2455 South Road Poughkeepsie, NY 12601-5400 U.S.A.

This document is available online at http://www.ibm.com/redbooks/abstracts/tips1025.html .

### Trademarks

IBM, the IBM logo, and ibm.com are trademarks or registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both. These and other IBM trademarked terms are marked on their first occurrence in this information with the appropriate symbol (® or ™), indicating US registered or common law trademarks owned by IBM at the time this information was published. Such trademarks may also be registered or common law trademarks in other countries. A current list of IBM trademarks is available on the Web at http://www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml

The following terms are trademarks of the International Business Machines Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both:

BladeCenter® IBM® Redbooks® Redbooks (logo)® ServerProven® ServicePac® System Storage® System x®

The following terms are trademarks of other companies:

Linux is a trademark of Linus Torvalds in the United States, other countries, or both.

Microsoft, Windows, and the Windows logo are trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both.

Other company, product, or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.