

## **User Manual**

English

# APC Smart-UPS<sup>®</sup> XL

2200/3000 VA 120/230 VAC

Rack Mount 3U Uninterruptible Power Supply

## Introduction

## About this UPS

The APC Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS) provides protection for electronic equipment from utility power blackouts, brownouts, sags and surges. The UPS filters small utility line fluctuations and isolates electronic equipment from large disturbances by internally disconnecting from utility line power. The UPS provides continuous power from the internal battery until utility power returns to safe levels or the battery is fully discharged.

#### Unpack

**Read the Safety Guide before installing the UPS.** The User Manual and Safety Guide are accessible on the supplied User Manuals CD and on the APC Web site, www.apc.com.

Inspect the UPS upon receipt. Notify the carrier and dealer if there is damage.

The packaging is recyclable; save it for reuse or dispose of it properly.

Check the package contents:

- UPS
- Front bezel
- Rail kit

Specifications

- EPO connector
- UPS literature kit containing:
  - Two mounting brackets
  - Eight flathead screws
  - Product documentation
  - Smart-UPS® User Manuals CD
  - PowerChute® CD
  - Serial and USB communication cables
  - Safety information
  - Warranty information

#### 230V Models Only:

UPS literature kit additional contents:

- Input power cord
- Alternate input power cord (UK customers)
- Utility connector plug
- IEC jumper cables

The model and serial numbers for all units are located on the rear panel. See the small label with numbers and bar codes.

<b>Temperature</b> Operating Storage	$32^{\circ}$ to $104^{\circ}$ F (0° to $40^{\circ}$ C) 5° to $86^{\circ}$ F (-15° to $30^{\circ}$ C) charge the UPS battery every six months $86^{\circ}$ to $113^{\circ}$ F ( $30^{\circ}$ to $45^{\circ}$ C) charge the UPS battery every three months	This unit is designed for indoor use only. Select a location sturdy enough to handle the weight. Do not operate the UPS where
Maximum Elevation Operating Storage	10,000 ft (3,000 m) 50,000 ft (15,240 m)	there is excessive dust or the temperature or humidity are outside the specified limits.
Humidity	0 to 95% relative humidity, non-condensing	
Weight	135 lbs (61 kg) with battery module 80 lbs (36 kg) without battery module	135 lbs (61 kg)
Maximum Numl Smart-UPS XL	ber of External Battery Packs Supported by the	10

Installation

## Installation

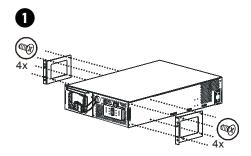
Your UPS model may vary from the examples depicted in this manual.

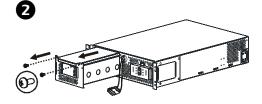
The UPS and the battery module are heavy. Remove the battery module to lighten the UPS during installation.

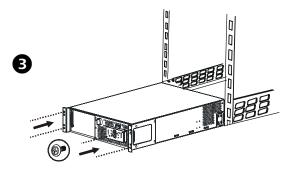
## Install the Rails in the Rack

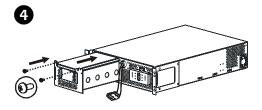
For details on rail installation refer to the instructions in the rail kit.

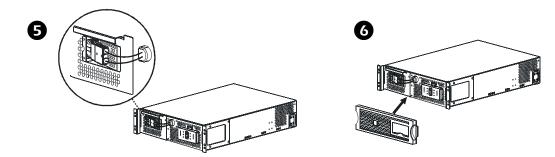
## Install the UPS in the Rack and Connect the Battery Module











## Accessories

This UPS is equipped with an accessory SmartSlot. Refer to the APC Web site, www.apc.com for available accessories.

If a standard accessory, such as a SNMP card is installed on this UPS, refer to the Utility CD for user documentation.

Install accessories prior to connecting power to the UPS.

## Start Up

## Connect Equipment and Power to the UPS

1. The UPS features a transient voltage surge-suppression (*TVSS*) screw  $\bigotimes$  located on the rear panel, for connecting the ground lead on surge suppression devices such as telephone and network line protectors.

#### Prior to connecting the grounding cable, ensure that the UPS is NOT connected to utility or battery power.

2. Connect equipment to the UPS. NOTE: This UPS is equiped with an external battery connector on the rear panel of the unit.

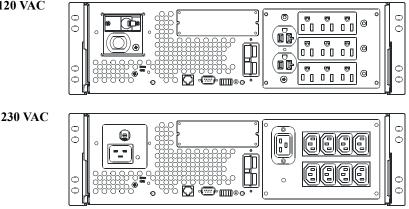
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#### Where appropriate use an APC extension battery cable. For ordering details contact your dealer or APC through the Web site www.apc.com.

- 3. Add optional accessories to the SmartSlot located on the rear panel.
- 4. Plug the UPS into a two-pole, three-wire, grounded receptacle only. Avoid using extension cords.
  - 230 V models: The utility power cord is supplied in the UPS literature kit. Prior to connecting the utility power, connect the ground lead (optional) to the TVSS screw.
- 5. 120 V models: Check the SITE WIRING FAULT LED 🔍 located on the rear panel. The LED will be illuminated if the UPS is plugged into an improperly wired utility power outlet, (see *Troubleshooting*).
- 6. To use the UPS as a master on/off switch be sure all connected equipment is switched on.

## **Rear Panels**

120 VAC



Start Up

## Start the UPS

1. Press the button on the front panel to start the UPS.

- The battery charges to 90% capacity during the first four hours of normal operation. *Do not* expect full battery run capability during this initial charge period.
- Refer to the APC Web site, www.apc.com for battery runtimes.
- 2. For optimal computer system security, install PowerChute Smart-UPS monitoring software.

#### **Communication Ports**

SERIAL	PORT

Г	<b>USB PORT</b>

## Use only the supplied cable to connect to the serial port. A standard serial interface cable is incompatible with the UPS. Serial and USB ports cannot be used simultaneously.

#### **Emergency Power Off**

The emergency power off (EPO) feature is user configurable. EPO provides immediate de-energizing of connected equipment from a remote location, without switching to battery operation.

- 1. Use the EPO connector supplied with the UPS.
- 2. Use a normally-open contact to connect the +24 terminal to the IN terminal. External voltage is not required.
- 3. Wire the four-pin connector to the EPO system.



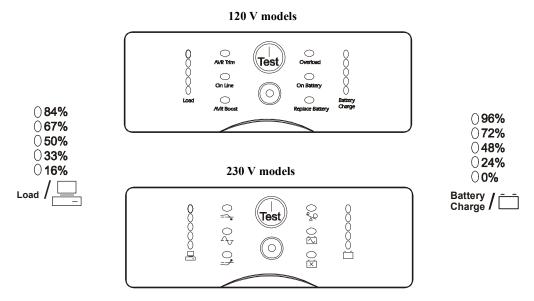
# The EPO interface is a Safety Extra Low Voltage (SELV) circuit. Connect it only to other SELV circuits. The EPO interface monitors circuits that have no determined voltage potential. Such closure circuits may be provided by a switch or relay properly isolated from the utility. To avoid damage to the UPS, do not connect the EPO interface to any circuit other than a closure type circuit.

Use one of the following cable types to connect the UPS to the EPO switch.

- CL2: Class 2 cable for general use.
- CL2P: Plenum cable for use in ducts, plenums, and other spaces used for environmental air.
- CL2R: Riser cable for use in a vertical run in a floor-to-floor shaft.
- CLEX: Limited use cable for use in dwellings and for use in raceways.
- For installation in Canada: Use only CSA certified, type ELC, (extra-low voltage control cable).
- For installation in other countries: Use standard low-voltage cable in accordance with national and local regulations.

## Operation

## **Display Panels**



#### **Display Panel Indicators and Function Buttons**

Indicator LED	Indicator Title	Description
-Ay	On Line	The UPS is supplying utility power to the connected equipment, (see <i>Troubleshooting</i> ).
	AVR Trim	The UPS is compensating for a high utility voltage. Refer to the APC Web site, www.apc.com for AVR settings.
_ <u>_</u>	AVR Boost	The UPS is compensating for a low utility voltage. Refer to the APC Web site, www.apc.com for AVR settings.
	On Battery	The UPS is supplying battery power to the connected equipment.
20	Overload	The connected equipment is drawing more than the UPS power rating allows, (see <i>Troubleshooting</i> ).
X	Replace Battery/Battery Disconnected	The battery is disconnected or must be replaced, (see <i>Troubleshooting</i> ).

230V 120V 0266 0133 0248 0123 0229 0115 0210 0105 0191 096 □ Battery Charge		The UPS has a diagnostic feature that indicates the utility voltage. The UPS starts a self-test as part of this procedure. The self-test does not affect the voltage display. Press and hold the voltage button to view the utility voltage bar graph indicator. After a few seconds, this five-LED <i>Battery Charge</i> indicator on the right of the display panel will show the utility input voltage. Refer to the figure on the left for the voltage reading. Values are not listed on the UPS. The indicator on the UPS shows the voltage is between the displayed value on the list and the next higher value, (see <i>Troubleshooting</i> ).
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Feature Button	Feature Title	Function
	Power On	Press this button to turn on the UPS. Continue reading for additional capabilities.
$\bigcirc$	Power Off	Press this button to turn off the UPS.
	Self-Test	<ul> <li>Automatic: The UPS performs a self-test automatically when tuned on, and every two weeks thereafter (by default). During the self-test, the UPS briefly operates the connected equipment on battery.</li> <li>Manual: Press and hold the with the button for a few seconds to initiate the self-test.</li> </ul>
Test	Cold Start	When there is no utility power and the UPS is off, the cold start feature will switch the UPS and connected equipment onto battery power, (see <i>Troubleshooting</i> ).

## Configuration

## **UPS** settings

Settings are adjusted through PowerChute software or optional SmartSlot accessory cards.

Function	Factory Default	User Selectable Choices	Description
Automatic Self-Test	On startup and every 14 days (336 hours) there after	<ul> <li>Every 7 days (168 hours)</li> <li>On startup and every 14 days (336 hours) there after</li> <li>On startup only</li> <li>No self-test</li> </ul>	Set the interval at which the UPS will execute a self-test.
UPS ID	UPS_IDEN	Up to eight characters (alphanumeric)	Uniquely identify the UPS, (i.e. server name or location) for network management purposes.
Date of Last Battery Replacement	Manufacture Date	mm/dd/yy	Reset this date when you replace the battery module.
Minimum Capacity Before Return from Shutdown	0 percent	• 0%         • 60%           • 15%         • 75%           • 30%         • 90%           • 45%         • 60%	Specify the percentage to which batteries will be charged following a low battery shutdown before powering connected equipment.
Voltage Sensitivity The UPS detects and reacts to line voltage distortions by transferring to battery operation to protect the connected equipment.	High sensitivity	<ul> <li>Brightly</li> <li>illuminated: high sensitivity</li> <li>Dimly illuminated: medium sensitivity</li> <li>No illumination: low sensitivity</li> </ul>	Adjust by pressing the <i>VOLTAGE SENSITIVIY</i> switch (rear panel). Use a pointed object, (such as a pen) to do so. Note: In situations of poor power quality, the UPS may frequently transfer to battery operation. If the connected equipment can operate normally under such conditions, reduce the sensitivity setting to conserve battery capacity and service life. Voltage sensitivity levels can be changed through PowerChute software.
Alarm Delay Control	Enable	<ul><li>Enable</li><li>Mute</li><li>Disable</li></ul>	Mute ongoing alarms or disable all alarms permanently.
Shutdown Delay	90 seconds	• 0 s       • 360 s         • 90 s       • 450 s         • 180 s       • 540 s         • 270 s       • 630 s	Set the interval between the time when the UPS receives a shutdown command and actual shutdown.

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Configuration
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Function	Factory Default	User Selectable Choices	Description
Low Battery Warning PowerChute software interface provides automatic, unattended shutdown when approximately two minutes of battery operated run time remains.	2 minutes	Brightly illuminated: low battery warning level of about 2 minutes Dimly illuminated: low battery warning level of about 5 minutes No illumination: low battery warning level is about 8 minutes	The low-battery warning beeps are continuous when two minutes of run time remain. To change the default interval setting, use a pointed object such as a pen to press the <i>VOLTAGE SENSITIVIY</i> switch (rear panel), while pressing the button, (front display). Change the low battery warning interval setting to the time that the operating system or system software requires to safely shut down.
Synchronized Turn-on Delay	0 seconds	• 0 s       • 240 s         • 60 s       • 300 s         • 120 s       • 360 s         • 180 s       • 420 s	Specify the time the UPS will wait after the return of utility power before start up, (to avoid branch circuit overload).
High Transfer Point	120 V models: 127 VAC 230 V models: 253 VAC	<ul> <li>127 VAC</li> <li>133 VAC</li> <li>130 VAC</li> <li>136 VAC</li> <li>136 VAC</li> <li>253 VAC</li> <li>261 VAC</li> <li>265 VAC</li> </ul>	utility voltage is chronically high, set the high transfer point higher if the connected equipment can tolerate this condition.
Low Transfer Point	120 V models: 106 VAC 230 V models: 208 VAC	<ul> <li>97 VAC</li> <li>100 VAC</li> <li>100 VAC</li> <li>106 VAC</li> <li>196 VAC</li> <li>204 VAC</li> <li>200 VAC</li> <li>208 VAC</li> </ul>	utility voltage is chronically low, set the low transfer point lower if the connected equipment can tolerate this condition.
Output Voltage 230 V models	230 VAC	• 220 VAC • 240 VAC	<i>230 V models only:</i> Sets the output voltage of the UPS.

## Maintenance, Transport, and Service

#### **Replacing the Battery Module**

This UPS has an easy-to-replace, hot-swappable battery module. Replacement is a safe procedure, isolated from electrical hazards. You may leave the UPS and connected equipment on during the replacement procedure.

#### Once the batteries are disconnected the connected equipment is not protected from power outages.

Refer to the appropriate replacement battery user manual for battery module installation instructions. See your dealer or contact APC at **www.apc.com** for information on replacement battery modules.



# Be sure to deliver the spent battery(s) to a recycling facility or ship it to APC in the replacement battery packing material.

#### Service

If the UPS requires service do not return it to the dealer. Follow these steps:

- 1. Review the problems discussed in *Troubleshooting* to eliminate common problems.
- 2. If the problem persists, contact APC Customer Support through the
  - APC Web site, www.apc.com.
    - Note the model number of the UPS, the serial number located on the back of the unit, and the date purchased. If you call APC Customer Support, a technician will ask you to describe the problem and attempt to solve it over the phone. If this is not possible, the technician will issue a Returned Material Authorization Number (RMA#).
    - If the UPS is under warranty, repairs are free.
    - Procedures for servicing or returning products may vary internationally. Refer to the APC Web
      site for country specific instructions.
- 3. Pack the UPS in its original packaging. If this is not available, refer to www.apc.com for information about obtaining a new set.
  - Pack the UPS properly to avoid damage in transit. Never use Styrofoam beads for packaging. Damage sustained in transit is not covered under warranty.
  - Always DISCONNECT THE UPS BATTERY before shipping in compliance with U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) and IATA regulations. The battery may remain in the UPS.
- 4. Mark the RMA# on the outside of the package.
- 5. Return the UPS by insured, prepaid carrier to the address given to you by Customer Support.

## Troubleshooting

Use this chart to solve minor UPS installation and operation problems. Refer to **www.apc.com** for assistance with complex UPS problems.

Problem and/or Possible Cause	Solution
UPS will not turn on	
The battery is not connected properly.	Check that the battery connector is fully engaged.
button not pushed.	Press the button once to power-up the UPS and connected equipment.
The UPS is not connected to utility power supply.	Check that the power cable from the UPS to the utility power supply is securely connected at both ends.
Very low or no utility voltage	Check the utility power supply to the UPS by plugging in a table lamp. If the light is very dim, have the utility voltage checked.
UPS will not turn off	
The UPS is experiencing an internal fault	Do not attempt to use the UPS. Unplug the UPS and have it serviced immediately.
UPS beeps occasionally	
Normal UPS operation when running on battery.	None: The UPS is protecting the connected equipment. Press the vertex button to silence this alarm.
UPS is not providing expected backup	time
The UPS battery(s) are weak due to a recent power outage or battery(s) are near the end of their service life.	Charge the battery(s). Batteries require recharging after extended outages. Batteries can wear faster when put into service often or when operated at elevated temperatures. If the battery(s) are near the end of their service life, consider replacing the battery(s) even if the <i>replace battery</i> LED is not yet illuminated.
All LEDs are illuminated and the UPS	emits a constant beeping
The UPS is experiencing an internal fault.	Do not attempt to use the UPS. Unplug the UPS and have it serviced immediately.
Front panel LEDs flash sequentially	
The UPS has been shut down remotely through software or an optional accessory card.	None: The UPS will restart automatically when utility power returns.
All LEDs are off and the UPS is plugg	ed into a wall outlet
The UPS is shut down or the battery is discharged from an extended outage.	None: The UPS will restart automatically when utility power is restored and the battery has a sufficient charge.

Problem and/or Possible Cause	Solution	
The Overload LED is illuminated and the UPS emits a sustained alarm tone		
The UPS is overloaded.	The connected equipment exceeds the specified "maximum load" as defined in Specifications on the APC Web site, www.apc.com.	
	The alarm remains on until the overload is removed. Disconnect nonessential equipment from the UPS to eliminate the overload condition.	
	The UPS continues to supply power as long as it is online and the circuit breaker does not trip; the UPS will not provide power from batteries in the event of a utility voltage interruption.	
The Replace Battery/Battery Disconne	cted LED is illuminated	
The <i>Replace Battery/Battery</i> <i>Disconnected</i> LED flashes and a short beep is emitted every two seconds to indicate the battery is disconnected.	Check that the battery connectors are fully engaged.	
Weak battery	Allow the battery to recharge for 24 hours and perform a self-test. If the problem persists after recharging, replace the battery.	
Failure of a battery self-test: <i>Replace</i> <i>Battery/Battery Disconnected</i> LED illuminates and the UPS emits short beeps for one minute. The UPS repeats the alarm every five hours.	Allow the battery to recharge for 24 hours. Perform the self-test procedure to confirm the replace battery condition. The alarm stops and the LED clears if the battery passes the self-test. If the battery fails again, it must be replaced. The connected equipment is unaffected.	
The Site Wiring Fault LED on the rear	r panel is illuminated (120 V model only)	
The UPS is plugged into an improperly wired utility power outlet.	Wiring faults detected include missing ground, hot-neutral polarity reversal, and overloaded neutral circuit. Contact a qualified electrician to correct the building wiring.	
The input circuit breaker trips		
The connected equipment exceeds the specified "maximum load" as defined in <i>Specifications</i> on the APC Web site, www.apc.com.	Unplug all nonessential equipment from the UPS. Reset the circuit breaker.	
The AVR Boost or AVR Trim LEDs ar	e illuminated	
The system is experiencing very high or low utility voltage.	Have a qualified service personnel check your facility for electrical problems. If the problem persists, contact the utility company for further assistance.	

Troubleshooting

Problem and/or Possible Cause	Solution
There is no utility power	
There is no utility power and the UPS is off.	Use the cold start feature to supply power to the connected equipment front the UPS battery(s).
	Press and hold the button. There will be a short beep followed by a longer beep. Release the button during the second beep.
UPS operates on battery although line	voltage exists
The UPS input circuit breaker trips.	Unplug all nonessential equipment from the UPS. Reset the circuit breaker.
Your system is experiencing very high, low or distorted line voltage.	Move the UPS to a different outlet on a different circuit: Inexpensive fuel powered generators may distort the voltage. Test the input voltage with the utility voltage display, (see <i>Operation</i> ). If acceptable to the connected equipment, reduce the UPS sensitivity.
Battery Charge and Load LEDs flash s	imultaneously
The UPS has shut down. The internal temperature of the UPS has exceeded the allowable threshold for safe operation.	Check that the room temperature is within the specified limits for operation. Check that the UPS is properly installed, allowing for adequate ventilation. Allow the UPS to cool down. Restart the UPS. If the problem persists, contact APC at <b>www.apc.com</b> .
Diagnostic utility voltage	
All five LEDs are illuminated.	The line voltage is extremely high and should be checked by an electrician.
There is no LED illumination.	The line voltage is extremely low and should be checked by an electrician.
On Line LED	·
There is no LED illumination.	The UPS is running on battery, or it must be turned on.
The LED is blinking.	The UPS is running an internal self-test.

## **Regulatory and Warranty Information**

## **Regulatory Agency Approvals and Radio Frequency Warnings**

#### FCC Compliance Notice

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy. If it is not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, it may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case users will be required to take whatever measures may be necessary to correct the interference at their own expense.



#### Limited Warranty

American Power Conversion (APC) warrants its products to be free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of two years from the date of purchase. Its obligation under this warranty is limited to repairing or replacing, at its own sole option, any such defective products. To obtain service under warranty you must obtain a Returned Material Authorization (RMA) number from customer support. Products must be returned with transportation charges prepaid and must be accompanied by a brief description of the problem encountered and proof of date and place of purchase. This warranty does not apply to equipment that has been damaged by accident, negligence, or misapplication or has been altered or modified in any way. This warranty applies only to the original purchaser who must have properly registered the product within 10 days of purchase.

EXCEPT AS PROVIDED HEREIN, AMERICAN POWER CONVERSION MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. Some states do not permit limitation or exclusion of implied warranties; therefore, the aforesaid limitation(s) or exclusion(s) may not apply to the purchaser.

EXCEPT AS PROVIDED ABOVE, IN NO EVENT WILL APC BE LIABLE FOR DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OF THIS PRODUCT, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE. Specifically, APC is not liable for any costs, such as lost profits or revenue, loss of equipment, loss of use of equipment, loss of substitutes, claims by third parties, or otherwise.

## EC Declaration of Conformity



	specified below con	forms to the following standards and o	lirectives:
Standards to Which Conformity Declared		EN62040-1-1; EN55022; EN55024; EN61000-3-2, 3-3, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-8, 4-11, EN60950-1; IEC60950-1; EN62040-2	
Application of Council Directives: Type of Equipment:		73/23/EEC; 93/68/EEC; 89/336/EEC Uninterruptible Power Supply	
Manufacturers	5:		
American Powe 1600 Division 1 West Warwick, American Powe 40 Catamore B East Providence APC India Pvt.	ness Park 1 er Conversion sr Conversion s Rd. RI 02892 USA er Conversion Rd. RI 02892 USA er Conversion lvd. e, RI 02914 USA Ltd. igani Industrial Area, Jigani	American Power Conversion 2nd Street PEZA, Cavite Economic Zone Rosario, Cavite Philippines American Power Conversion Lot 10, Block 16, Phase 4 PEZA, Rosario, Cavite Philippines American Power Conversion Lot 3, Block 14, Phase 3 PEZA, Rosario, Cavite Philippines	APC (Suzhou) UPS Co., Lt 339 Suhong Zhong Lu Suzhou Industrial Park Suzhou Jiangsu 215021 P. R. China APC Brasil LTDA. AI. Xingu, 850 Barueri Alphaville/Sao Paulo 06455-030 Brazil
Importer:		American Power Conversion (A. P. C.) b. v. Ballybritt Business Park Galway, Ireland	
Place:	Galway, Ireland	Ray S. Ballard, Managing Director, Europe	
Place:	N. Billerica, MA U.S.A.	Richard J. Everett, Sr. Regulatory Compliance Engineer	

## **APC Worldwide Customer Support**

Customer support for this or any other APC product is available at no charge in any of the following ways:

- Refer to the APC Web site to access documents in the APC Knowledge Base and to submit customer support requests.
  - www.apc.com (Corporate Headquarters) Connect to localized APC Web sites for specific countries, each of which provides customer support information.
  - www.apc.com/support/ Global support searching APC Knowledge Base and using e-support.
- Contact an APC Customer Support center by telephone or e-mail. Local, country-specific centers: go to www.apc.com/support/contact for information.

Contact the APC representative or other distributor from whom you purchased your APC product for information on how to obtain local customer support.

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